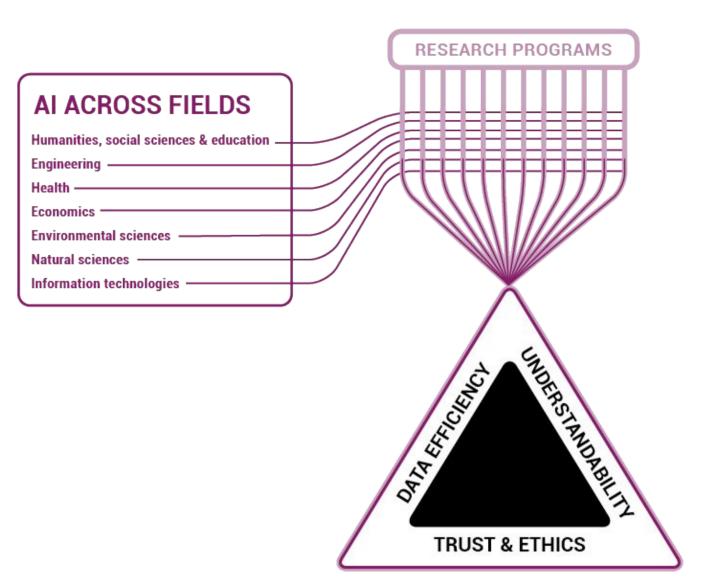
Finnish **Center for** Artificial Intelligence



Simulator-based inference (Research Program R2)

Our goal is to develop simulation-based methods to learn generative models from the data.



Program objectives

Research highlights

• Develop ELFI software project (elfi.ai) for fitting interpretable simulator-based models to data. Aim is to push ELFI into community driven project



 Develop complementary neural network based approaches, e.g., GANs, to fitting interpretable simulator-based models to data. Aim is to achieve sharper inference while accepting higher computational cost.

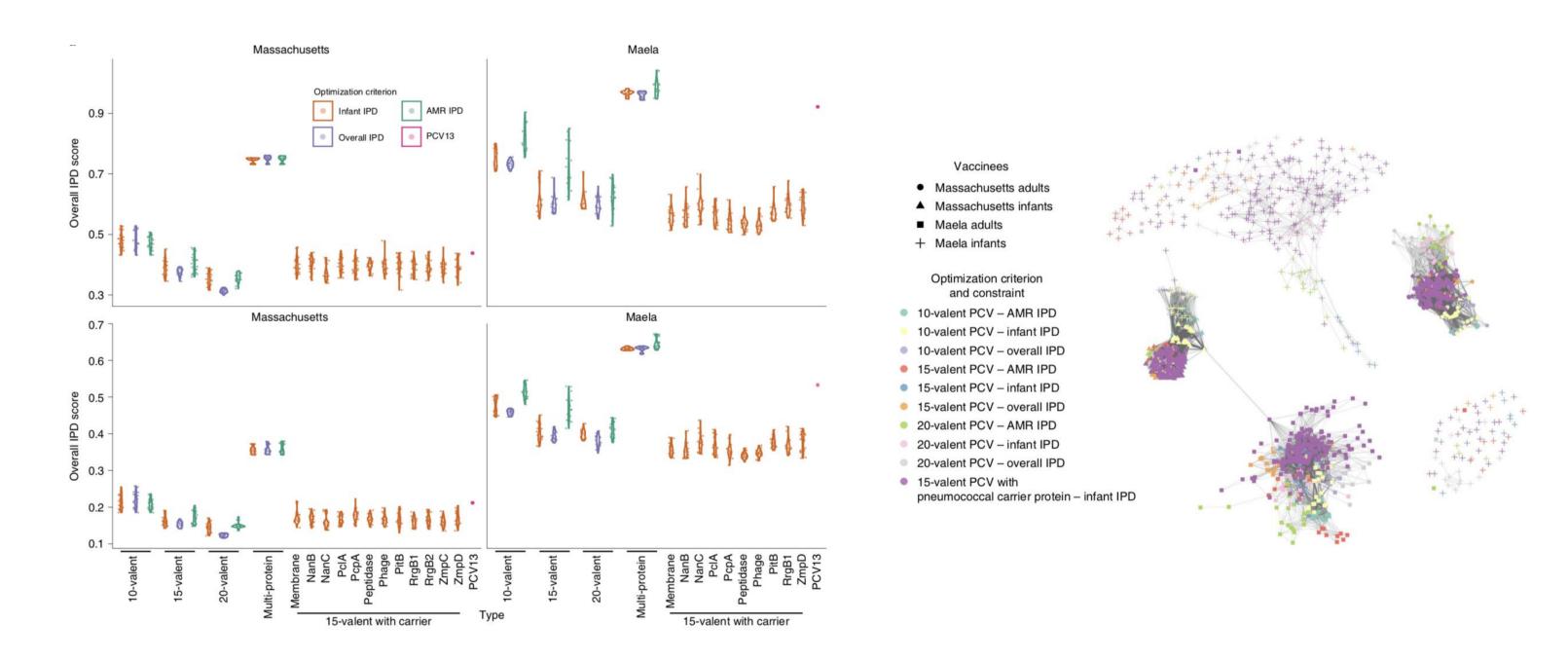
Methodologies

• We develop and implement state-of-the-art simulator-based inference methods. We aim to enhance the usability of ELFI by adopting the current the best development practices.

Designing ecologically optimized pneumococcal vaccines using population genomics (Caroline Colijn, Jukka Corander & Nicholas J. **Croucher**)

• Identification of protein–polysaccharide conjugate vaccines expected to minimize the post-vaccine invasive pneumococcal disease burden by applying Bayesian optimization to an ecological model of serotype replacement that integrated epidemiological and genomic data.

(Nature Microbiology volume 5, pp. 473–485 (2020))

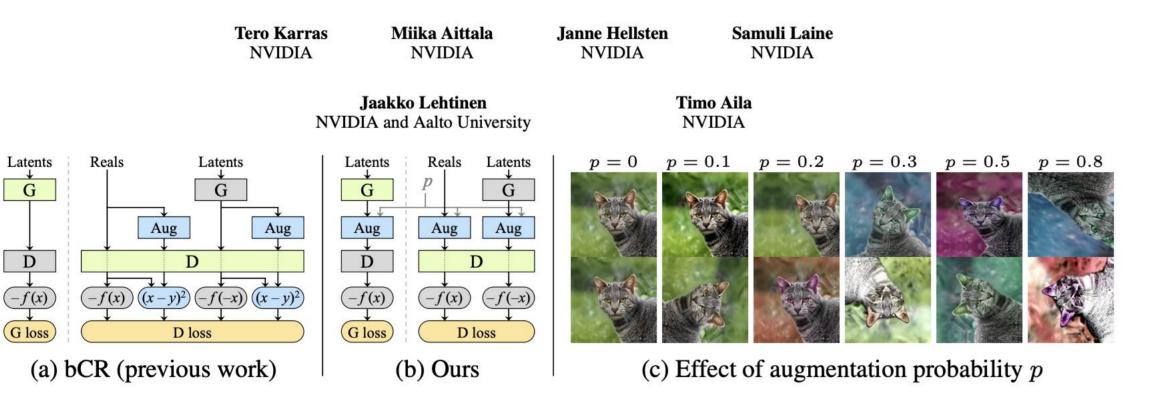


- Generative neural network models (GANs etc.)
- Flow-based likelihood-free inference methods

Research highlights

Data-efficient GANs: up to 90% reduction in amount of data needed for training high-quality GANs (NeurIPS 2020 oral presentation = top-1% of accepted papers)

Training Generative Adversarial Networks with Limited Data



Unsupervised post-hoc discovery of interpretable controls for GANs: \bullet allows intuitive control, and enables studying the learned representations by giving a broad picture of the factors learned

ELFI-development (now available or up-and-coming)

Methods

- PYLFIRE/BONFIRE
- Likelihood-Free Inference with Deep Gaussian Processes
- BOLFI-approximation for high-dimensional spaces
- Robust optimized Monte Carlo
- Amortized LFIRE

Features

- Dask-support for automatic parallelization
- Adaptive threshold selection for ABC-PMC

Coordinating professor

Jukka Corander

Professor of statistics

University of Helsinki, University of Oslo and Sanger Institute



(NeurIPS 2020)

GANSpace: Discovering Interpretable GAN Controls Erik Härkönen^{1,2} Aaron Hertzmann² Jaakko Lehtinen^{1,3} Sylvain Paris² ¹Aalto University ²Adobe Research ³NVIDIA





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Finnish Center for Artificial Intelligence FCAI is a community of experts in artificial intelligence in Finland, initiated by Aalto University, University of Helsinki, and VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland. FCAI is one of the six Academy of Finland Finnish flagships.

